



UNITED KINGDOM

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.	
		2009	2010	2011			
A	A1	Population	61.791.956	62.261.968	62.439.828	see def.	
	A2	Area (square Km)	243.610	243.610	243.610	see def.	
	A3	Average population density per square Km	253,65	255,58	256,31	see def.	
	A4	Birth rate per 1000 population	12,79	12,97	12,90	see def.	
	A5	Death rate per 1000 population	9,06	9,02	...	see def.	
	A6	Life expectancy at birth (years)	80,40	80,70	81,10	Source: OECD Health Data, October 2013	
	A6a	Men	78,30	78,70	79,10		see def.
	A6b	Women	82,50	82,60	83,10		
	A7	Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	34.386,10	35.298,40	35.598,40	see def.	

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B	B1	Healthcare coverage of population	The entire population is covered by the National Health Service (NHS). There is also the option to take out a supplementary private health insurance.			see def.
	B2	Gate-keeping system	The general practitioner (GP) is the mandatory gateway to secondary healthcare services, except in emergency situations.			see def.
	B3	Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	3.455,60	3.421,60	3.405,50	see def.
	B4	Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	82,60%	83,50%	82,80%	see def.
	B5	Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	9,90%	9,60%	9,40%	see def.
	B5a	Public sector health expenditure as % of GDP	8,14%	8,00%	7,72%	see def.
	B5b	Private sector health expenditure as % of GDP	1,62%	1,62%	1,62%	see def.
	B6	Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	...	...	...	see def.
	B7	Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	...	...	...	see def.
	B8	Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	...	...	...	see def.
B9	Public funding	Funding is mainly ensured by taxes, though some user charges do apply (for example, dentistry and ophthalmology).			see def.	

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C	HOSPITAL GOVERNANCE	C1 Administration and management	<p>NHS acute trusts are owned by the state. They can comprise several hospital institutions.</p> <p>The majority of NHS acute organisations are Foundation Trusts, who have additional freedoms and can tailor their governance arrangements to the individual circumstances of their community and health economy, and also generate a certain level of income through in-house private health services. Independent sector hospitals can provide services to the NHS at NHS prices.</p>				see def.
		C2 Surveillance authority	<p>The independent regulation of the quality and safety of care offered by health care providers in England is undertaken by the Care Quality Commission. The regulation of the market in health care services is by Monitor, in relation to Foundation Trusts, and the Department of Health.</p>				see def.

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D	HOSPITAL FINANCING	D1	Hospital financiers	Clinical Commissioning Groups (CCGs) will, from April 1 2013, commission, or purchase, healthcare for NHS patients from hospital trusts. Specialised commissioning will be handled by the central NHS England . Additional hospital income can be received by providing healthcare for private patients (though this is capped for Foundation Trusts).			see def.
		D2	Modes of payment	Hospitals are paid at a standard national tariff for the majority of acute healthcare.			see def.
		D3	Use of DRGs	Healthcare Resource Groups are used to calculate the payments.			see def.
		D4	Hospital investments	Hospital investment is through a mixture of public-capital and private financing, and the re-investment of surpluses.			see def.

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E	TOTAL HOSPITAL CARE PROVISION	E1	Public / Private ownership			Coexistence of public hospitals, private not-for-profit hospitals and private for-profit hospitals. The majority are publicly owned, with over half of these Foundation Trusts.	see def.		
		E1a	% of hospitals private for profit				see def.		
		E1b	% of hospitals private not for profit				see def.		
		E2	Categories			Public hospitals are organised in form of hospital trusts. There are three categories: - community hospitals; - district general hospitals; - teaching hospitals. In addition to that, there are national highly specialised hospitals.	see def.		
		E3	Total number of hospitals			...	see def.		
		E4	All hospitals per 100.000 population			...	see def.		
		E5	Total number of hospital beds			203.387	183.850	182.104	see def.
		E5a	Public inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)						see def.
		E5b	Private inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)						see def.
		E6	All hospital beds per 100.000 population			329,15	295,28	291,65	see def.
E7	Number of inpatient care admissions/discharges			8.468.772	8.496.592	8.466.885	see def.		
E8	Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population			13,71%	13,65%	13,56%	see def.		

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E9	Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	7,73	7,66	7,25		see def.

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F	F1	Number of acute care hospitals	see def.
	F1a	Acute care hospitals as % of all hospitals	see def.
	F2	Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population	...	...	...	see def.
	F3	Number of acute care hospital beds	165.931	149.936	149.052	see def.
	F3a	Acute care hospital beds as % of all hospitals beds	81,58%	81,55%	81,85%	see def.
	F4	Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population	268,53	240,81	238,71	see def.
	F5	Number of acute care hospital admissions/discharges	8.304.018	8.349.560	8.312.306	see def.
	F6	Acute care admissions/discharges per 100 population	13,44%	13,41%	13,31%	see def.
	F7	Average length of stay for acute care hospitals (bed-days)	6,82	6,65	6,49	see def.
F8	Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	84,24%	84,35%	...	see def.	

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G	G1	Number of General Practitioners (GPs)	48.966	49.571	50.931	see def.
	G1a	General Practitioners per 100.000 population	79,24	79,62	81,57	see def.
	G1b	Population per one GP	1.261,94	1.256,02	1.225,97	see def.
	G2	Number of physicians	164.895	169.202	173.420	see def.
	G2a	Number of physicians per 100.000 population	266,86	271,76	277,74	see def.
	G3	% of physicians working in hospitals	...	...	...	see def.
	G4	Number of nurses	492.641	492.467	486.524	Source: http://www.hscic.gov.uk http://www.isdscotland.org https://statswales.wales.gov.uk www.dhsspsni.gov.uk see def.
	G4a	Nurses per 100.000 population	...	...	...	see def.
	G5	% of nurses working in hospitals	...	...	...	see def.
	G6	Number of nurses per doctor	3,88	3,73	3,23	see def.