

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.	
		2009	2010	2011			
		A DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS		A1			Population	21.469.960	21.431.298	21.445.408	see def.
A2	Area (square Km)			238.390	238.390	238.390	see def.
A3	Average population density per square Km			90,06	89,90	89,96	see def.
A4	Birth rate per 1000 population			10,36	9,90	...	see def.
A5	Death rate per 1000 population			11,98	12,12	...	see def.
A6	Life expectancy at birth (years)			73,61	73,83	...	
A6a	Men			69,88	70,15	...	see def.
A6b	Women			77,46	77,62	...	
A7	Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita			14.642,80	14.778,30	15.983,30	see def.

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B	B1	Healthcare coverage of population	Universal coverage.				see def.
	B2	Gate-keeping system	Patients are free to choose their family doctor.				see def.
	B3	Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	658,93	605,91	559,42		see def.
	B4	Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	...	...	...		see def.
	B5	Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	4,50%	4,10%	3,50%		see def.
	B5a	Public sector health expenditure as % of GDP	4,46%	4,78%	4,70%		see def.
	B5b	Private sector health expenditure as % of GDP	1,20%	1,16%	1,16%		see def.
	B6	Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	...	...	...		see def.
	B7	Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	...	...	...		see def.
	B8	Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	...	...	...		see def.
	B9	Public funding	Social security, funded by the social contributions of employees and employers. Taxes, however, remain an important resource.				see def.

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C	HOSPITAL GOVERNANCE	C1	Administration and management	Hospitals are in public ownership. 60% of the public hospitals have ownership the Ministry of Health, 40% have ownership local authorities.		see def.
		C2	Surveillance authority	The Ministry of Health is the principal regulator of the health service.		see def.

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D	HOSPITAL FINANCING	D1	Hospital financers	A National Health Insurance Fund (NHIF) finances the Health Service which is decentralised in 42 District Health Insurance Funds (DHIF). Each DHIF collects the social contributions and concludes contracts with healthcare service providers. There is a system of cross-subsidisation enabling the National Health Insurance Fund to redistribute up to 25% of the collected funds to under-financed districts.		see def.
		D2	Modes of payment	The hospitals conclude contracts with the DHIF and receive their budget. The budget are calculated on performance criteria, like DRG, average days of hospitalisation, case-mix criteria, number of patients during a year, and a new hospital classification (1A,1,2,3,4) made upon the medical competence of the Hospital. For example, the counties emergency Hospital are classified 1.		see def.
		D3	Use of DRGs	The DRGs criteria is used for calculation of the budget by DHIF, and to monitoring the hospitals activity and for the classification of Hospitals		see def.
		D4	Hospital investments	Investments are funded by the Ministry of Health and local authorities.		see def.

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E	E1	Public / Private ownership	There are public and a private hospitals. The private sector has growing last years, and they are focus on the outpatients services.				see def.
	E1a	% of hospitals private for profit	5%-7%				see def.
	E1b	% of hospitals private not for profit					see def.
	E2	Categories	There are four hospital categories: - hospitals in rural areas; - municipal hospitals; - district hospitals; - specialised hospitals.				see def.
	E3	Total number of hospitals	532	557	491		see def.
	E4	All hospitals per 100.000 population	2,48	2,60	2,29		see def.
	E5	Total number of hospital beds	142.203	134.736	130.970		see def.
	E5a	Public inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	140.420 98,75%	131.759 97,79%	127.109 97,05%		see def.
	E5b	Private inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	1.783 1,25%	2.977 2,21%	3.861 2,95%		see def.
	E6	All hospital beds per 100.000 population	662,33	628,69	610,71		see def.
	E7	Number of inpatient care admissions/discharges	5.314.291	5.048.421	4.633.328		see def.
	E8	Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	24,75%	23,56%	21,61%		see def.
	E9	Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	7,52	7,44	7,50		see def.

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F	F1	Number of acute care hospitals	254	254	259	see def.
	F1a	Acute care hospitals as % of all hospitals	47,74%	45,60%	52,75%	see def.
	F2	Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population	1,18	1,19	1,21	see def.
	F3	Number of acute care hospital beds	99.266	92.777	88.239	see def.
	F3a	Acute care hospital beds as % of all hospitals beds	69,81%	68,86%	67,37%	see def.
	F4	Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population	462,35	432,90	411,46	see def.
	F5	Number of acute care hospital admissions/discharges	...	...	...	see def.
	F6	Acute care admissions/discharges per 100 population	...	...	...	see def.
	F7	Average length of stay for acute care hospitals (bed-days)	see def.
	F8	Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	see def.

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G	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE					
	G1 Number of General Practitioners (GPs)	12.735	14.509	14.615		see def.
	G1a General Practitioners per 100.000 population	59,32	67,70	68,15		see def.
	G1b Population per one GP	1.685,90	1.477,10	1.467,36		see def.
	G2 Number of physicians	48.484	50.778	51.153		see def.
	G2a Number of physicians per 100.000 population	225,82	236,93	238,53		see def.
	G3 % of physicians working in hospitals	46,77%	50,32%	50,45%		see def.
	G4 Number of nurses	126.446	116.921	118.129		see def.
	G4a Nurses per 100.000 population	588,94	545,56	550,84		see def.
	G5 % of nurses working in hospitals	49,69%	50,94%	...		see def.
G6 Number of nurses per doctor	2,61	2,30	2,31		see def.	