


ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.		
		2005	2006	2007				
		 <b>SPAIN</b> <b>A</b> <b>DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>		A1			Population	43.398.192
A2	Area (square Km)			505.990	505.990	505.990		<a href="#">see def.</a>
A3	Average population density per square Km			85,77	85,73	86,18		<a href="#">see def.</a>
A4	Birth rate per 1000 population			10,75	-	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
A5	Death rate per 1000 population			8,93	-	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
A6	Life expectancy at birth (years)			80,40	81,10	-	OECD Health data 2009	
A6a	Men			77,00	77,70	-	OECD Health data 2009	<a href="#">see def.</a>
A6b	Women			83,70	84 ,40	-	OECD Health data 2009	
A7	Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita			27.169,00	29.208,00	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.			
		2005	2006	2007					
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM	B1	Healthcare coverage of population			99,7% of the Spanish population are covered by the National Health Service. The remaining 0,3% depend exclusively on the offer of private services. 13,5% of the population take out additional private insurance.	Ministry of Health and Social Policy	<a href="#">see def.</a>	
		B2	Gate-keeping system			The General Practitioners (GPs) allow the access to the specialists. Patients can go directly to the obstetrician (pregnancy) and ophthalmologist (eye exam). Patients go directly to the A&E (Accidents and Emergencies) of the hospitals, as well.	Ministry of Health and Social Policy	<a href="#">see def.</a>	
		B3	Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita			2.267,00	2.466,00	2.671,00	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B4	Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure			70,60%	71,20%	71,80%	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B5	Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			8,30%	8,40%	8,50%	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B5a	Public sector health expenditure as % of GDP			5,90%	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B5b	Private sector health expenditure as % of GDP			2,30%	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B6	Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)			614,00	671,00	737,00	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B7	Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure			86,10%	86,60%	86,70	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B8	Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure			27,10%	27,20%	27,60	<a href="#">see def.</a>
B9	Public funding			Taxes: 94,1%; Social insurance contributions: 2,5%; Social insurance of the civil servants: 3,4%.			Ministry of Health and Social Policy	<a href="#">see def.</a>	

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.	
		2005	2006	2007			
C	HOSPITAL GOVERNANCE	C1	Administration and management			Ministry of Health and Social Policy - Estadística de establecimientos sanitarios con régimen de internado (indicadores hospitalarios) - año 2007	<a href="#">see def.</a>
			The Autonomous Communities through their Health Services finance and manage directly most of the public hospitals. In some of the Autonomous Communities there are different types of public and public-private partnership management of hospitals (e.g. public enterprise, public foundations, administrative concession).				
		C2	Surveillance authority			Ministry of Health and Social Policy	<a href="#">see def.</a>
			The regulation of healthcare in hospitals depends on the Autonomous Communities.				

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.
		2005	2006	2007		
D	HOSPITAL FINANCING	D1	Hospital financers	<p>Public hospitals are funded by the Autonomous Communities. Private hospitals for-profit and not-for-profit are funded partly or totally by the Autonomous Communities.</p> <p>In 2007 were paid by public funds 78,3% of the all discharges (92,7% of the discharges in public hospitals and 7,2% of the discharges in private hospitals), while it was the private system to be in charge of the 21,7% remaining discharges (7,3% of the discharges in public hospitals and 92,8% of the discharges in private hospitals).</p> <p>88% of the financing of public hospitals come from public funds. The remaining 12% come from private sources: car accidents insurance &amp; private insurance (7%), private patients (2,3%), labour accidents insurance (1,8%), other sources (1,1%).</p> <p>29% of the financing of private hospitals come from public funds. The remaining 71% come from private sources: car accidents insurance &amp; private insurance (46,8%), private patients (15,4%), labour accidents insurance (3,1%), other sources (0,8%).</p>	<p>Ministry of Health and Social Policy Estadística de establecimientos sanitarios con régimen de internado (indicadores hospitalarios) - año 2007</p>	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D2	Modes of payment	<p>Public hospitals are financed by global budgets based on the experience of the previous year and also on their mix of DRGs. Private hospitals commissioned by the public health service also have global budgeting based on the same premises. Other private hospitals are financed on a pay for service basis.</p> <p>A Cohesion Fund set at a national level (Ministry of Health and Social Policy) compensates the Autonomous Communities for the attention to patients of another territory (i.e. patients of another Autonomous Communities of Spain) and it is based on DRG.</p>	<p>Ministry of Health and Social Policy</p>	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D3	Use of DRGs	<p>DRGs were gradually introduced in the Spanish regions from 1994 for contracting and funding hospital services but also as a means to set objective and benchmark results.</p> <p>Today most of the Health Services of the Autonomous Communities use DRG for their contract-programmes.</p>	<p>Ministry of Health and Social Policy</p>	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D4	Hospital investments	<p>The Autonomous Communities are in charge of financing the investments of public hospitals. There are also experiences of Private Finance Initiative (PFI) and Public Private Partnership (PPP). Investments of the private hospitals are funded by their owners.</p>	<p>Ministry of Health and Social Policy</p>	<a href="#">see def.</a>

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.		
		2005	2006	2007				
E	TOTAL HOSPITAL CARE PROVISION	E1	<b>Public / Private ownership</b>	Coexistence of public hospitals, private not-for-profit hospitals and for-profit hospitals. In 2007 the total number of hospitals was 764, of which: - 56,15% (429) private hospitals - 43,84% (335) public hospitals			Ministry of Health and Social Policy Estadística de establecimientos sanitarios con régimen de internado (indicadores hospitalarios) - año 2007	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E1a	% of hospitals private for profit	71,79% of private hospitals, in 2007				<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E1b	% of hospitals private not for profit	28,21% of private hospitals, in 2007				<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E2	<b>Categories</b>	Hospitals are classified on a ownership base: public; private for profit; private non-for-profit. And on the level of care: acute care (general and specialised); long-stay; psychiatric care.			Ministry of Health and Social Policy Estadística de establecimientos sanitarios con régimen de internado (indicadores hospitalarios) - año	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E3	<b>Total number of hospitals</b>	751	746	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E4	<b>All hospitals per 100.000 population</b>	1,73	1,72	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E5	<b>Total number of hospital beds</b>	145.863	146.202	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E5a	Public inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	95.852 65,71%	96.108 65,74%	- -		<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E5b	Private inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	50.011 34,29%	50.094 34,26%	- -		<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E6	<b>All hospital beds per 100.000 population</b>	336,10	337,03	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E7	<b>Number of inpatient care admissions/discharges</b>	5.097.150	5.156.819	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E8	<b>Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population</b>	10,78%	10,72%	10,66%	OECD Health data 2009	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		E9	<b>Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)</b>	8,50	8,30	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.
		2005	2006	2007		
F	F1	Number of acute care hospitals	544	548	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F1a	Acute care hospitals as % of all hospitals	72,44%	73,46%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F2	Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population	1,25	1,26	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F3	Number of acute care hospital beds	117.528	117.546	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F3a	Acute care hospital beds as % of all hospitals beds	80,57%	80,40%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F4	Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population	270,81	270,97	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F5	Number of acute care hospital admissions/discharges	5.016.480	5.072.640	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F6	Acute care admissions/discharges per 100 population	11,56%	11,69%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F7	Average length of stay for acute care hospitals (bed-days)	6,71	6,60	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F8	Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	79,10%	78,20%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.
		2005	2006	2007		
G	<b>HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE</b>					
	G1 <b>Number of General Practitioners (GPs)</b>	31.183	31.998	33.482		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G1a General Practitioners per 100.000 population	71,85	73,76	76,79		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G1b Population per one GP	1.391,73	1.355,68	1.302,32		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G2 <b>Number of physicians</b>	163.500	159.900	163.800		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G2a Number of physicians per 100.000 population	376,74	368,61	375,65		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G3 <b>% of physicians working in hospitals</b>	42,40%	45,10%	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G4 <b>Number of nurses</b>	321.800	322.600	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G4a Nurses per 100.000 population	741,51	743,68	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G5 <b>% of nurses working in hospitals</b>	-	-	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
G6 <b>Number of nurses per doctor</b>	1,97	2,02	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>	