

 <b>ROMANIA</b>							
ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.	
		2005	2006	2007			
A	<b>DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>	A1	<b>Population</b>	21.623.848	21.584.364	21.537.564	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	A2	<b>Area</b> (square Km)	238.390	238.390	238.390,00	<a href="#">see def.</a>	
	A3	<b>Average population density per square Km</b>	90,71	90,54	90,35	<a href="#">see def.</a>	
	A4	<b>Birth rate per 1000 population</b>	10,22	10,17	9,97	<a href="#">see def.</a>	
	A5	<b>Death rate per 1000 population</b>	12,12	11,96	11,70	<a href="#">see def.</a>	
	A6	<b>Life expectancy at birth</b> (years)	72,21	72,69	73,27		
	A6a	Men	68,76	69,24	69,73	<a href="#">see def.</a>	
	A6b	Women	75,77	76,23	76,90		
	A7	<b>Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita</b>	9.060,00	10.433,00	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>	

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B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM	B1	Healthcare coverage of population	Universal coverage.			<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B2	Gate-keeping system	Patients are free to choose their family doctor.			<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B3	Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	353.34	406.89	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B4	Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	100,00%	100,00%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B5	Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3,90%	3,90%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B5a	Public sector health expenditure as % of GDP	3,90%	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B5b	Private sector health expenditure as % of GDP	1,60%	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B6	Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B7	Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B8	Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		B9	Public funding	Social security, funded by the social contributions of employees and employers. Taxes, however, remain an important resource.			<a href="#">see def.</a>

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C	HOSPITAL GOVERNANCE	C1	Administration and management	Hospitals are in public ownership. It is intended to transfer ownership from the Ministry of Health to the local authorities.		<a href="#">see def.</a>
		C2	Surveillance authority	The Ministry of Health is the principal regulator of the health service.		<a href="#">see def.</a>

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D	HOSPITAL FINANCING	D1	Hospital financers	A National Health Insurance Fund (NHIF) finances the Health Service which is decentralised in 42 District Health Insurance Funds (DHIF). Each DHIF collects the social contributions and concludes contracts with healthcare service providers. There is a system of cross-subsidisation enabling the National Health Insurance Fund to redistribute up to 25% of the collected funds to under-financed districts.			<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D2	Modes of payment	The hospitals conclude contracts with the DHIF and receive their budget. 70% of this budget are calculated on historical data and 30% on performance criteria. Recently, tariffication based on individual healthcare services has been introduced for certain services.			<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D3	Use of DRGs				<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D4	Hospital investments	Investments are funded by the Ministry of Health.			<a href="#">see def.</a>

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E	E1	<b>Public / Private ownership</b>	There are public and a few private hospitals.				<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E1a	% of hospitals private for profit					<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E1b	% of hospitals private not for profit					<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E2	<b>Categories</b>	There are four hospital categories: - hospitals in rural areas; - municipal hospitals; - district hospitals; - specialised hospitals.				<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E3	<b>Total number of hospitals</b>	421	419	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E4	<b>All hospitals per 100.000 population</b>	1,95	1,94	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E5	<b>Total number of hospital beds</b>	142.377	141.225	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E5a	Public inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	141.727 99,54%	140.416 99,43%	- -		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E5b	Private inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	650 0,46%	809 0,57%	- -		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E6	<b>All hospital beds per 100.000 population</b>	658,43	654,29	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E7	<b>Number of inpatient care admissions/discharges</b>	5.338.773	5.235.491	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E8	<b>Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population</b>	24,69%	24,26%	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E9	<b>Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)</b>	8,00	7,80	-		<a href="#">see def.</a>

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F	F1	Number of acute care hospitals	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F1a	Acute care hospitals as % of all hospitals	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F2	Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F3	Number of acute care hospital beds	101.496	109.046	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F3a	Acute care hospital beds as % of all hospitals beds	71,29%	77,21%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F4	Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population	469,37	505,21	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F5	Number of acute care hospital admissions/discharges	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F6	Acute care admissions/discharges per 100 population	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F7	Average length of stay for acute care hospitals (bed-days)	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F8	Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	-	-	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>

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G	<b>HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE</b>					
	G1	<b>Number of General Practitioners (GPs)</b>	-	14.835	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G1a	General Practitioners per 100.000 population	-	68,73	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G1b	Population per one GP	-	1.454,96	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G2	<b>Number of physicians</b>	42.333	41.455	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G2a	Number of physicians per 100.000 population	195,77	192,06	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G3	<b>% of physicians working in hospitals</b>	55,20%	53,30%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G4	<b>Number of nurses</b>	80.804	85.785	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G4a	Nurses per 100.000 population	373,68	397,44	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G5	<b>% of nurses working in hospitals</b>	69,20%	64,60%	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>
G6	<b>Number of nurses per doctor</b>	1,91	2,07	-	<a href="#">see def.</a>	