


|  ROMANIA | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|-------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ITEMS AND INDICATORS | | DATA | | | Notes | DEF. | |
| | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | | |
| A | DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS | A1 | Population | 21.623.848 | 21.584.364 | 21.537.564 | see def. |
| | A2 | Area (square Km) | 238.390 | 238.390 | 238.390,00 | see def. | |
| | A3 | Average population density per square Km | 90,71 | 90,54 | 90,35 | see def. | |
| | A4 | Birth rate per 1000 population | 10,22 | 10,17 | 9,97 | see def. | |
| | A5 | Death rate per 1000 population | 12,12 | 11,96 | 11,70 | see def. | |
| | A6 | Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72,21 | 72,69 | 73,27 | | |
| | A6a | Men | 68,76 | 69,24 | 69,73 | see def. | |
| | A6b | Women | 75,77 | 76,23 | 76,90 | | |
| | A7 | Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita | 9.060,00 | 10.433,00 | - | see def. | |

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| | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | | |
| B | HEALTHCARE SYSTEM | B1 | Healthcare coverage of population | Universal coverage. | | | see def. |
| | | B2 | Gate-keeping system | Patients are free to choose their family doctor. | | | see def. |
| | | B3 | Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita | 353.34 | 406.89 | - | see def. |
| | | B4 | Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure | 100,00% | 100,00% | - | see def. |
| | | B5 | Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 3,90% | 3,90% | - | see def. |
| | | B5a | Public sector health expenditure as % of GDP | 3,90% | - | - | see def. |
| | | B5b | Private sector health expenditure as % of GDP | 1,60% | - | - | see def. |
| | | B6 | Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$) | - | - | - | see def. |
| | | B7 | Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure | - | - | - | see def. |
| | | B8 | Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure | - | - | - | see def. |
| | | B9 | Public funding | Social security, funded by the social contributions of employees and employers. Taxes, however, remain an important resource. | | | see def. |

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| C | HOSPITAL GOVERNANCE | C1 | Administration and management | Hospitals are in public ownership. It is intended to transfer ownership from the Ministry of Health to the local authorities. | | see def. |
| | | C2 | Surveillance authority | The Ministry of Health is the principal regulator of the health service. | | see def. |

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| D | HOSPITAL FINANCING | D1 | Hospital financers | A National Health Insurance Fund (NHIF) finances the Health Service which is decentralised in 42 District Health Insurance Funds (DHIF). Each DHIF collects the social contributions and concludes contracts with healthcare service providers. There is a system of cross-subsidisation enabling the National Health Insurance Fund to redistribute up to 25% of the collected funds to under-financed districts. | | | see def. |
| | | D2 | Modes of payment | The hospitals conclude contracts with the DHIF and receive their budget. 70% of this budget are calculated on historical data and 30% on performance criteria. Recently, tariffication based on individual healthcare services has been introduced for certain services. | | | see def. |
| | | D3 | Use of DRGs | | | | see def. |
| | | D4 | Hospital investments | Investments are funded by the Ministry of Health. | | | see def. |

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| E | E1 | Public / Private ownership | There are public and a few private hospitals. | | | | see def. |
| | E1a | % of hospitals private for profit | | | | | see def. |
| | E1b | % of hospitals private not for profit | | | | | see def. |
| | E2 | Categories | There are four hospital categories: - hospitals in rural areas; - municipal hospitals; - district hospitals; - specialised hospitals. | | | | see def. |
| | E3 | Total number of hospitals | 421 | 419 | - | | see def. |
| | E4 | All hospitals per 100.000 population | 1,95 | 1,94 | - | | see def. |
| | E5 | Total number of hospital beds | 142.377 | 141.225 | - | | see def. |
| | E5a | Public inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds) | 141.727 99,54% | 140.416 99,43% | - - | | see def. |
| | E5b | Private inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds) | 650 0,46% | 809 0,57% | - - | | see def. |
| | E6 | All hospital beds per 100.000 population | 658,43 | 654,29 | - | | see def. |
| | E7 | Number of inpatient care admissions/discharges | 5.338.773 | 5.235.491 | - | | see def. |
| | E8 | Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population | 24,69% | 24,26% | - | | see def. |
| | E9 | Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days) | 8,00 | 7,80 | - | | see def. |

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| | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| F | F1 | Number of acute care hospitals | - | - | - | see def. |
| | F1a | Acute care hospitals as % of all hospitals | - | - | - | see def. |
| | F2 | Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population | - | - | - | see def. |
| | F3 | Number of acute care hospital beds | 101.496 | 109.046 | - | see def. |
| | F3a | Acute care hospital beds as % of all hospitals beds | 71,29% | 77,21% | - | see def. |
| | F4 | Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population | 469,37 | 505,21 | - | see def. |
| | F5 | Number of acute care hospital admissions/discharges | - | - | - | see def. |
| | F6 | Acute care admissions/discharges per 100 population | - | - | - | see def. |
| | F7 | Average length of stay for acute care hospitals (bed-days) | - | - | - | see def. |
| | F8 | Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals | - | - | - | see def. |

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| | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| G | HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE | | | | | |
| | G1 | Number of General Practitioners (GPs) | - | 14.835 | - | see def. |
| | G1a | General Practitioners per 100.000 population | - | 68,73 | - | see def. |
| | G1b | Population per one GP | - | 1.454,96 | - | see def. |
| | G2 | Number of physicians | 42.333 | 41.455 | - | see def. |
| | G2a | Number of physicians per 100.000 population | 195,77 | 192,06 | - | see def. |
| | G3 | % of physicians working in hospitals | 55,20% | 53,30% | - | see def. |
| | G4 | Number of nurses | 80.804 | 85.785 | - | see def. |
| | G4a | Nurses per 100.000 population | 373,68 | 397,44 | - | see def. |
| | G5 | % of nurses working in hospitals | 69,20% | 64,60% | - | see def. |
| G6 | Number of nurses per doctor | 1,91 | 2,07 | - | see def. | |